# Table of Contents

Foreword .................................................................................................................. iii
Conference Committee ............................................................................................ v
History of IEEE Meetings on Computer Arithmetic ............................................. vii

## Session 1: Efficient Adders and ALU Designs

*Chair: Daniel Atkins*

1.1 Some Optimal Schemes for ALU Implementation in VLSI Technology .......... 2
   V.G. Oklobdzija and E.R. Barnes, *IBM T.J. Watson Research Center*

1.2 Regular, Area-Time Efficient Carry-Lookahead Adders ............................... 9

1.3 A Multioperand Two’s Complement Addition Algorithm ............................. 16
   H. Kobayashi, *University of South Carolina*

1.4 Improved Normalization Results: for Digit On-Line Arithmetic ................. 20
   R.J. Zaccone and J.L. Barlow, *Pennsylvania State University*

1.5 Efficient Serial-Parallel Arrays for Multiplication and Addition ................. 28
   L. Ciminiera and A. Serra, *Politecnico di Torino, Italy*

## Session 2: Fast Multipliers and Dividers

*Chair: Earl Swartzlander, Jr.*

2.1 Design of a Fast Inner Product Processor .................................................... 38
   S.P. Smith and H.C. Torng, *Cornell University*

2.2 Design for a Recursive Parallel Multiplier ................................................. 44
   R. De Mori and R. Cardin, *Concordia University, Canada*

2.3 A Division Algorithm with Prediction of Quotient Digits ......................... 51
   M.D. Ercoglugil and T. Lang, *University of California, Los Angeles*

2.4 Fast Multipliers for Two’s-Complement Numbers in Serial Form ............. 57
   L. Dadda, *Politecnico di Milano, Italy*

2.5 Radix 16 SRT Dividers with Overlapped Quotient Selection Stages .......... 64
   G.S. Taylor, *University of California, Berkeley*

## Session 3: Floating-Point Arithmetic

*Chair: William Kahan*

3.1 Axiomatizations of Floating-Point Arithmetics .......................................... 74
   W. Zadrozny, *North Texas State University*

3.2 High-Speed Computation of Unary Functions .............................................. 82

3.3 Floating-Point Arithmetic on a Reduced-Instruction-Set Processor ............ 86
   T. Gross, *Carnegie-Mellon University*

3.4 VLSI Floating-Point Processors .................................................................... 93

3.5 A Family of CMOS Floating-Point Arithmetic Chips .................................. 101
   J.A. Eldon, *TRW LSI Products*
Session 4: Systolic Arithmetic Schemas
(Chair: Daniel Gajski)

4.1 Systolic Polynomial Evaluation and Matrix Multiplication with Multiple Precision 110
   J. Schaeffer and D. Makarenko, University of Alberta, Canada

4.2 A Systolic Algorithm for Integer GCD Computation 118
   R.P. Brent, Australian National University, and H.T. Kung, Carnegie-Mellon University

4.3 Algorithm Partition for a Fixed-Size VLSI Architecture Using Space-Time Domain
   Expansion 126
   H.D. Cheng and K.S. Fu, Purdue University

4.4 Prime Factor DFT Parallel Processor Using Wafer Scale Integration 133
   E.T. Chow and D.I. Moldovan, University of Southern California

Session 5: Panel Discussions on Directions in Computer Arithmetic
(Moderator: Kai Hwang; Panelists: U. Kulisch, University of Karlsruhe, Germany; J. Robertson, University of Illinois; D. Matula, Southern Methodist University; E. Swartzlander, TRW Defense Systems Group; H. Aiso, Keio University, Japan; B. Woo, Weitek Corp.; M. Ercegovac, University of California, Los Angeles; and L. Dadda, Politecnico di Milano, Italy)

Session 6: Elementary Function Evaluation
(Chair: Mary J. Irwin)

6.1 The Modified CORDIC Algorithm 144
   A. Naseem and P.D. Fisher, Michigan State University

6.2 Polynomial Transformer 153
   T. Kurokawa and H. Aiso, Keio University, Japan

6.3 The VLSI Implementation of a Square Root Algorithm 159
   J. Bannur and A. Varma, University of Southern California, Los Angeles

6.4 A Pipeline Architecture for Computing Cumulative Hypergeometric Distributions 166
   X. Li, Wichita State University, and L.M. Ni, Michigan State University

6.5 Squarers for Binary Numbers in Serial Form 173
   L. Dadda, Politecnico di Milano, Italy

Session 7: Rational and Residue Arithmetic
(Chair: Fred J. Taylor)

7.1 Multi-Input Residue Arithmetic Utilizing Read-Only Associate Memory 182
   C.A. Papachristou, Case Western Reserve University

7.2 Binary Paradigm and Systolic Array Implementation for Residue Arithmetic 189
   D.Y.Y. Yun and C.N. Zhang, Southern Methodist University

7.3 Rationally Biased Arithmetic 194
   W.E. Ferguson, Jr., and D.W. Matula, Southern Methodist University

7.4 VLSI Residue Multiplier Modulo a Fermat Number 203
   I.S. Reed, T.K. Truong, University of Southern California, Los Angeles,
   J.J. Chang, H.M. Shao, and I.S. Hsu, Jet Propulsion Laboratory

7.5 Finite-Precision Lexicographic Continued Fraction Number Systems 207
   P. Komerup, Aarhus University, Denmark, and D.W. Matula,
   Southern Methodist University

Session 8: Arithmetic in Signal/Image Processing
(Chair: Peter Komerup)

8.1 Three-Dimensional IC's and an Application to High Speed Image Processor 216
   K. Taniguchi, Toshiba Corp., Japan

8.2 Arithmetic for High Speed FFT Implementation 223
   E.E. Swartzlander, Jr., TRW Defense Systems Group, and J. Eldon, TRW LSI Products
8.3 The Design of a Vector-Radix 2DFFT Chip ........................................... 231
W. Liu, J.C. Duh, North Carolina State University, and D.E. Atkins, University of Michigan

8.4 PAPIA: Pyramidal Architecture for Parallel Image Analysis ................. 237
V. Cantoni, M. Ferretti, Università di Pavia, Italy, S. Levald, Università di Roma, Italy, and R. Stefanelli, Politecnico di Milano, Italy

8.5 A More Efficient Residue Arithmetic Implementation of the FFT ................ 243
F.J. Taylor, University of Florida

Session 9: Large-Scale Scientific Computations
(Chair: Ahmed Sameh)
9.1 On the Structure of Parallelism in a Highly Concurrent PDE Solver ........ 252
D. Gannon, Purdue University

9.2 A Parallel Method for Computing the Generalized Singular Value Decomposition ... 260
F.T. Luk, Cornell University

9.3 Multiprocessors for Evaluating Compound Arithmetic Functions ............. 266
K. Hwang and Z. Xu, University of Southern California

9.4 A Fast Algorithm for the Symmetric Eigenvalue Problem ....................... 276
J.J. Dongarra and D.C. Sorensen, Argonne National Laboratory

Session 10: Fault-Tolerant Arithmetic
(Chair: Irving Reed)
10.1 Multiple Error Correction and Additive Overflow Detection with Magnitude Indices in Residue Code ........................................... 278
S. Kaushik, Indian Institute of Technology

10.2 Arithmetic Algorithms for Operands Encoded in Two-Dimensional Low-Cost Arithmetic Error Codes ........................................... 285
A. Avizienis, University of California, Los Angeles

10.3 A Class of A(N+C) Codes and Its Properties .................................. 293
T.R.N. Rao and K. Vathavirt, University of Southwestern Louisiana

10.4 Maximal Redundancy Signed-Digit Systems ..................................... 296
T.C. Chen, The Chinese University of Hong Kong

Session 11: New Arithmetic Systems
(Chair: Harvey Garner)
11.1 Higher Order Computer Arithmetic .................................................. 302
S.M. Rump, IBM Research and Development, West Germany

11.2 DRAFT: A Dynamically Reconfigurable Processor for Integer Arithmetic .......... 309
D.M. Chiarulli, W.G. Rudd, and D.A. Buell, Louisiana State University

11.3 ACRITH: High-Accuracy Arithmetic—An Advanced Tool for Numerical Computation .................................................. 318
J.H. Bleher, A.E. Roeder, and S.N. Rump, IBM Research and Development, West Germany

11.4 Anomalies in the IBM ACRITH Package ......................................... 322
W. Kahan and E. LeBlanc, University of California, Berkeley

11.5 Complex Interval Division with Maximum Accuracy ........................... 332
R. Lohner, J. Wolff v. Gudenberg, University of Karlsruhe

Author Index .................................................. 343